

UNIT 1

1 Connectors of Contrast: but, nevertheless, yet, while, despite, although, on the one hand / on the other hand, in contrast to, in spite of, however

Connectors of Example: for instance, for example, in particular, such as

- 2** 1. For instance / For example / In particular
2. in particular / despite
3. but / yet
4. for instance / such as / in particular
5. Nevertheless / However

- 3** 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. f 5. a 6. e

4 Opening: Describe what you are reviewing

Body: Describe advantages, Describe disadvantages, Discuss value for price

Closing: Summarise your review

- 5** 1. B 2. C 3. O 4. B 5. C

UNIT 2

- 1** 1. There's a great programming course which / that I've decided to enrol in.
2. Attending a student exchange programme can expose you to other cultures. It can also help you be more open-minded.
3. I'm lucky because I get on well with my roommate. He's an easy-going person.
4. I've been accepted to university. However, the fees are very high so I'll need a scholarship.
5. Maths, which is compulsory at every school, is needed in many fields. / Maths, which is needed in many fields, is compulsory at every school.

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

3 Opening: issue, opinion

Body: explanations, examples, idea, paragraph

Closing: strengthen

- 4** 1. B 2. O 3. C 4. C 5. B

UNIT 3

- 1** 1. so as to, in order to
2. as a result of, due to
3. Consequently, Therefore
4. Since, As
5. Accordingly, For this reason

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 3** 1. More and more cities are
2. The question is,
3. It has become very common to
4. Many people believe that
5. Is it a good idea to

4 Opening: Introduce the controversy, State your opinion

Body: Present arguments for and against the issue, Support each argument with details and examples

Closing: Summarise

- 5** 1. B 2. B 3. C 4. O 5. B 6. B 7. O

UNIT 4

- 1** a

- 2** 1. It is important to diagnose and treat anxiety disorder early because it may cause various physical and mental illnesses. However, it is difficult to measure anxiety disorder objectively.
2. In order to ensure the protection of organic crops, organic farmers are permitted to use various chemicals. However, some are actually toxic to humans.

3 Apparently, children who live near green spaces have increased bone strength. This is because children who live near parks engage in more frequent physical activity, which stimulates bone growth and keeps bones strong later in life. Unfortunately, the inactive lifestyle of many of today's children will probably result in a generation of older adults with weak, easily broken bones.